

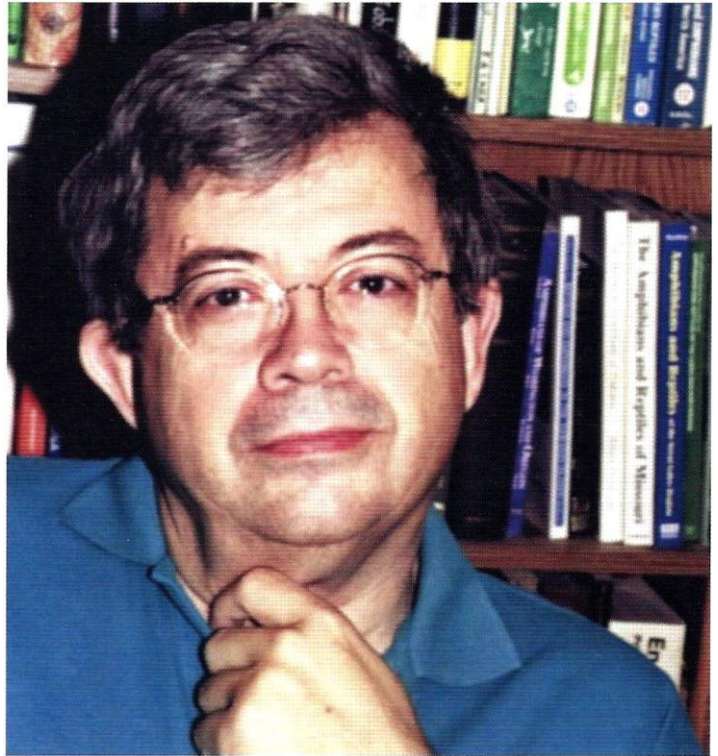
A History of the Journal *The Pariah* and Shell-Related Books by Jerry G. Walls

by Leslie Crnkovic
(with Annotated Bibliographies and Indices)

INTRODUCTION

Author and biologist Jerry G. Walls has made significant contributions to Conchological and malacological literature for the last 30 years, authoring, co-authoring, and editing several Conchological monographs. He was the creator and editor for the scientific serial publication *The Pariah*, in which 10 new species and 2 new names were introduced spanning 8 issues from 1977 to 1980. Contained herein is an exploration of the history of these publications, complete bibliographies, a brief biographical sketch, and indices for *The Pariah*. Initial portions on "Cone Shells" and *The Pariah* are excerpted from Walls (2002).

- BIBLIOGRAPHIES & INDICES** (provided herein)
- Shell and Marine Invertebrate books, annotated bibliographies
 - An abbreviated, concise listing of other T.F.H. books authored, co-authored, or edited (no dates)
 - *The Pariah* (1977-1980) - All issues, publication dates, contents, titles, plates, pages, and prices.
 - *The Pariah* - Index of New Names published.
 - *The Pariah* - General Index of all species names, Major references only, by family:
CONIDAE, CYPRAEIDAE, OVULIDAE, HARPIDAE.



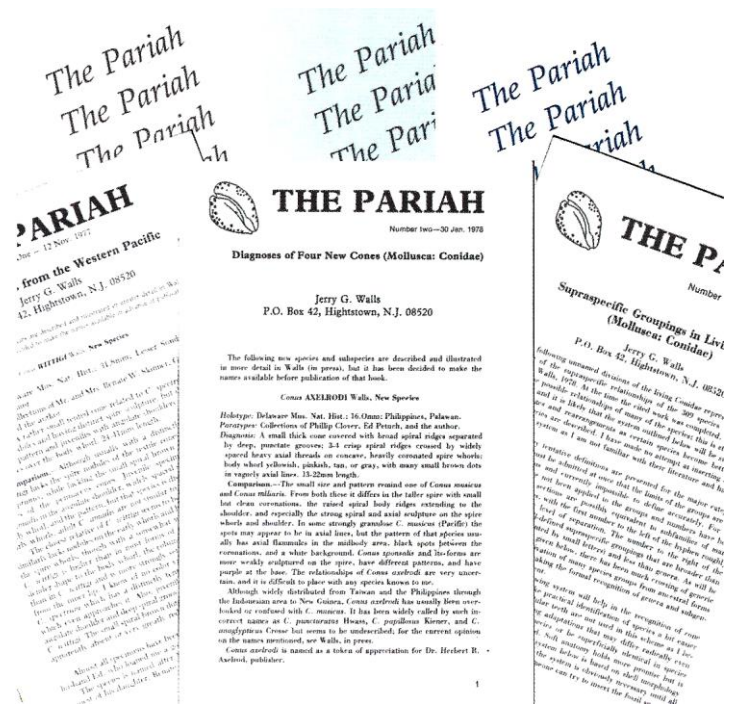
Jerry G. Walls and the *Pariah*

"CONE SHELLS" AND *THE PARIAH* "Cone Shells: A Synopsis of the Living Conidae" *The Pariah* - an irregularly published journal

Almost 30 years ago Jerry found himself in an unusual position. He had completed a large manuscript for a book on cone shells (Conidae) that was waiting to be published by his employer, T.F.H. Publications in Neptune, New Jersey. Unfortunately, it was a very large book (over 1000 pages) with hundreds of color photos, very expensive to produce, and with a limited market. For those reasons it took a long time to assemble and then became a "back burner" book awaiting funding for the actual printing.

The manuscript contained the descriptions of new species and subspecies of *Conus*, and it was soon apparent that instead of appearing in late 1977 as planned, the manuscript that would become the book titled "Cone Shells" might not be published for years. The collectors and owners of some of the materials of the new taxa were applying pressure on him for names they could use in other works, and rumors were circulating that he was now in some type of competition with other conchologists to be out first with the names. Frankly, he was not as worried about being "scooped" as of having to make significant changes throughout the book manuscript if his new names could not be used. Changes would mean further delay.

To save the situation, in late 1977 he decided to self-publish the new names. For this reason the journal, *The Pariah*, was born.





"Cone Shells" by Jerry Walls, published in March 1979. This date is not listed in the book. The inset shows the spine of the second printing which had better color plates but an inferior cover that yellowed with age. The small dot below the letters T.F.H. indicates this is the second printing. T.F.H. had very high standards for color photography and few readers would ever notice a problem with the color plates in the first printing.

Color slides of two new species were converted to black and white prints; then the type was set at a linotype company in New York. Jerry pasted up the repro and had some 200 copies of *The Pariah*, number one, run off at a local jiffy press, for a total cost of perhaps \$60.00 and about 10 days to produce. Number two, with four new cones, followed a bit over two months later. Numbers three to eight were published and distributed irregularly from April 1978 through September 1980.

Jerry was careful to follow the rules for describing new species, including comparisons, types, and diagnoses. He deposited all of the holotypes in the Delaware Museum of Natural History, which had allowed him more-or-less free run of their collections and library. The Paratypes in his collection were later given to H.E. Coomans at the Institute of Taxonomic Zoology at the University of Amsterdam for use in his unfortunately never completed "Revision of *Conus*". Contrary to

rumor, no Paratypes in his possession were ever sold, though some specimens used for photos in the book were sold by the Morrison Galleries and were so marked.

To make sure that *The Pariah* was published legitimately, each copy carried a cover price (\$.50 for most, with No.3, 6, and 8 at \$1.00) and statement of availability. There were about 50 standing orders, and most of the stock of each number was wholesaled for distribution to "The Shell Cabinet" in Falls Church, Virginia, where it was listed and sold on their price lists. At least 20 additional copies of each issue were distributed to standing orders and libraries on the masthead date. *The Pariah* fulfils all requirements for publication, and all of its names are available. Some 200 to 400 copies were produced of each number, if Jerry's recollections serve correctly.

"Cone Shells: A Synopsis of the Living Conidae" finally saw the light of day on 6 March 1979. There are, however, two notable problems with the printed books.

First, the book was printed in Singapore, and the printer messed up. They printed (believed to be) 6,000 copies before the color separations were approved. So many of the photos came out below standard that T.F.H. forced them to remake several dozen plates and print an additional 1,500 revised copies. The revised copies are marked (a well-kept secret) by a small dot below the letter "F" inside the (T.F.H.) logo oval above the style number "S-102" on the spine. Thus two slightly different versions of the plates, not the text, exist.

The second problem, much to the confusion of bibliographers, is that no copyright or date appears in the book. At the time a book written by a U.S. author but printed abroad in certain quantities could not legally carry a copyright notice, thus no copyright! The actual date of publication of "Cone Shells" is 6 March 1979, when Jerry personally sent copies to several libraries and watched other copies being packed at T.F.H. for distribution to resellers.

"Cone Shells" also differs from the other T.F.H. publications discussed herein by being bound in a buckram cloth cover. Conversely to having better plates, the finish of the buckram on the 2nd printing of "Cone Shells" is inferior to the first and tends to yellow, as is shown in the enlargement of the spine logo (with dot).

In addition to many new taxa, *The Pariah* also contains a few other articles on cowries, cones, and harps plus several editorials commenting on the status of recently described cones. It also contains one long article suggesting subdivisions of the genus *Conus*, but using a numbering system rather than formal names. Jerry has always been disappointed that no one followed up on this article and tried to make some sense of Conidae at the generic level.

By 1980 it was apparent to Jerry that his interest in conchology was waning, and he was becoming disgusted with the failure of workers and collectors to realize that shell species are variable. The flood of "new cones" being described continued unabated. He raised his hands in disgust, sold or gave away his collections and library, and did not look at shells again for 20 years. About this same time T.F.H. moved out of the shell book market. They considered it too small to profitably support mass-produced books, even on the major families.

The Pariah ended with issue number eight, on Sept. 30, 1980. Jerry is still proud of this little journal, and he still believes it had a small impact on taxonomy of the cones, at least. Perhaps someday it will be continued. Original copies are not rare (it seems that 200 to 400 copies were quite sufficient to supply the market, as he first estimated), but this may only be due to obscurity. Perhaps this article will bring it to the attention of a new generation of workers and collectors.

Included with many copies of The Pariah, number one, Jerry provided a "Tear Sheet" (article reprint) from the January 1978 Tropical Fish Hobbyist magazine. Text is excerpted as follows:

"Walls Describes Two New Cone Species" TFH Invertebrate Editor Jerry G. Walls just described two new species of cone shells in advance of publication of his new book Cone Shells, due to be released at the beginning of 1978. Described in The Pariah, No.1, 1977, *Conus wittigi* is a rare species known from one island in Indonesia, while *Conus tribblei* is common in Taiwan and the Philippines. The name *C. tribblei* incidentally, refers to the "Tribbles" of Star Trek fame.

There are also limited reproduction "copies" of The Pariah. Malacology publication dealer (retired 2003) and author Richard (Dick) E. Petit, of N. Myrtle Beach, South Carolina, duplicated some issues on occasion (with permission). Specifically, issue number one was reproduced (about a dozen copies) with the "Tear Sheet" duplicated in color on the back with annotation. There was consideration of reproducing the entire set, but not enough consumer interest was generated at the time. Dick had also been associated with "The Shell Cabinet" in earlier years.

If you are interested in acquiring a combined new reprint edition of The Pariah with indices, please contact the author. If enough interest is expressed it may be collectively reprinted or published to a PDF file.

"COWRIES"

Traveling back even further in time to the early 1970s, T.F.H. decided to venture from the aquarist and pet books that were their staples into what seemed to be a natural fit of "shell identification" books. "Cowries" was to be their first book in the new "S" series.

Dr. John Taylor, of the British Museum of Natural History, began this work, but lacked the needed publishing skills and had his attentions divided with his museum duties. Jerry, possessing the skills in publishing and malacology that were needed, picked up the project and completed the book, making major changes in the process. The book includes 194 pages of color photos of 187 (of what he considered) "valid" species. It also included a wall-chart/poster: *Cowries - A T.F.H. IDENTI-CHART*. Thus "Cowries" (S-101) became his and T.F.H.'s first shell book in 1975, with Jerry shown as the co-author.

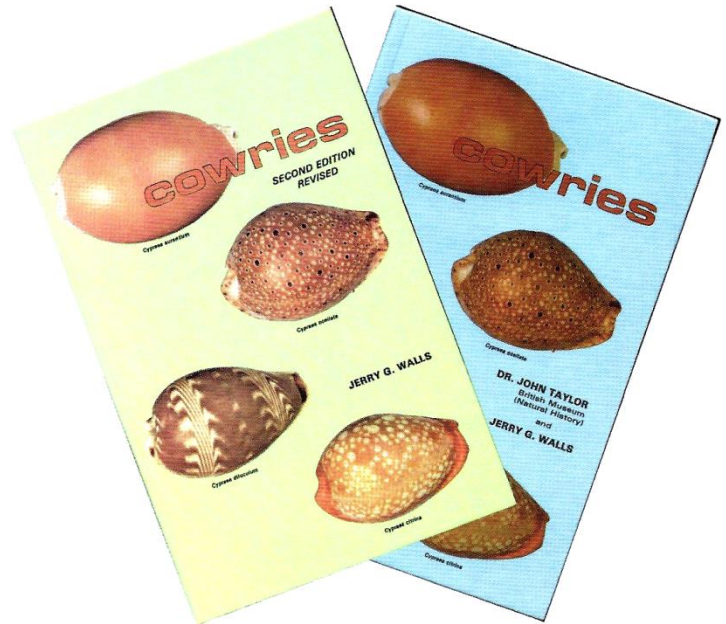
"Cowries" has several sections:

- The Living Cowry - by Dr. John Taylor
- Cowries and the Collector - by Jerry G. Walls
- *Cowries - A T.F.H. IDENTI-CHART* with color illustrations of all species.

The second edition contained additional sections:

- Color Atlas of Cowries
- Synopsis, Pricing Guide and Index -
by Jerry G. Walls and Warren E. Burgess.

T.F.H. followed a short two years later in 1979 with their second shell identification book, "Cone Shells" (S-102), as previously discussed. Jerry later revised the Cowries book and became the senior author. It is listed as the "second edition 1979, with selections on the Living Cowry by Dr. John Taylor." It also included a revised IDENTI-CHART, affording the same edition changes.



The two editions of "Cowries" were published in 1975 and 1979, respectively. The publication dates are listed in the volumes.

ABBOTT on WALLS and T.F.H.

The following is an interesting quote from R. Tucker Abbott's personal correspondence to S. Peter Dance in 1975 shortly after the publication of "Cowries":

"The Taylor-Walls Cowries book is an excellent production (\$14.95 U.S.) and will be a best seller. It was manufactured in Hong Kong. I don't see how we can compete with them on the identification book line. Do you have access to names and addresses of Hong Kong book manufacturers? We could conceivably beat Axelrod in Cones, Strombus, Cassis and a few others, but it would be a fight uphill. I think the day of identification books soon will be waning. So I think we should concentrate on the autobiography, historical, and biological accounts." *

* **Note: Mr. Crnkovic may publish this letter in a future paper on the history of "The Collector's Encyclopedia of Shells" and "The Compendium of Seashells."**

Given this, Abbott never published any monographic identification books, and other than his collaboration with Peter on the "Compendium of Seashells" (1982), no further joint ventures materialized between Abbott and Dance.



**"CONCHS, TIBIAS & HARPS,"
"SHELL COLLECTING," AND
"THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF MARINE INVERTEBRATES"**

In 1980, Jerry and T.F.H. released their third and final "S" series shell identification book, "Conchs, Tibias & Harps: A Survey of the Molluscan Families Strombidae & Harpidae" (S-103), with 192 pages. The following year, in 1981, Jerry and T.F.H. released another shell related book, "Shell Collecting" (KW-130). It is a small 94-page book packed with information. Sporting 41 color and 26 black and white photos, this book provides a wealth of information for the novice about nearly every aspect of the hobby.

Finally, in 1982, T.F.H. released "The Encyclopedia of Marine Invertebrates" (H-951), edited by Jerry. It is a large book with 736 pages, of which pages 331-506 are devoted to phylum Mollusca, with sections by: L. Warren, T.E. Thompson, and C.P. Palmer. There have been several printings with differing covers; later printings have new ISBN numbers on the back cover, but they still have the original number on the imprint page.

"APPLE SNAILS IN THE AQUARIUM"

A final entry to Jerry and T.F.H.'s books relating to shells is the 1996 "Apple Snails in the Aquarium, Ampullariids: Their Identification, Care and Breeding" (TS-260), by Dr. Gloria Perera and Jerry G. Walls. It has 121 all-color pages and is in a larger size format than the other books. As the title implies, it covers the biology, life cycle, identification and origination of a large number of apple snail species.

ABOUT JERRY WALLS

Jerry worked as an editor and writer for T.F.H. from 1972 to 2003. His wife, Maleta, co-authored some publications with him as well. Today, he, his wife, and assorted pets are back living in his hometown of Bunkie in central Louisiana. He is currently working on the Louisiana Fauna Project, which catalogs the invertebrates of the state, and continuing his interest in crawfish taxonomy. He also writes articles, books, and a monthly column on reptiles and amphibians. He has kindly contributed to American Conchologist as well (Vol. 36, No.1, March 2008).

When it comes to sorting species, Jerry is not what would be called a "splitter." Instead he is conservative and considers variability as the norm within species. In light of this, perhaps one of the best features of many of Jerry's books is the synonymic index.

Bio-sketch. excerpted from: Abbott 1987

WALLS, Jerry G(lenn), born May 28, 1946, Bunkie, La. Editor; Amateur Conchologist; McNeese State Univ., B.S., 1968, M.S., 1970; Marine Biologist, La. Wildlife and Fish. Comm., 1970-71; Editor, T.F.H.; Memb.: Biol. Soc. Washington; Publ.: "Cone Shells;" "Cowries;" "Conchs, Tibias and Harps;" The Pariah (editor); numerous articles on marine moll., invert., fishes, herpetology. mollusk research: taxonomy of cones, cowries, conchs, olives, & marine bivalves. Small research collections of these groups. Spouse: Maleta Milsom Walls, Postal Worker.

ABOUT T.F.H.

In 1952, Dr. Herbert R. Axelrod created the magazine Tropical Fish Hobbyist (from whose initials comes the acronym T.F.H.). Using this as a base, he founded the publishing company T.F.H. Publications Inc., Ltd., which eventually moved to Neptune, New Jersey. Dr. Axelrod is the author of many of their publications, especially as relates to aquarium fishes. Dr. Axelrod sold the company to Central Garden and Pets in 1997.

"T.F.H. has created the most comprehensive animal reference database on the planet. With its vast knowledge base, they have become the world's largest and most respected publisher of pet care and animal reference books. Our library has over 1,200 titles and specialty magazines in print ...from simple instruction manuals to brilliantly colorful encyclopedic atlases." (T.F.H. 2003)

BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND INDICES

SHELL AND MARINE INVERTEBRATE BOOKS:

All books are published by T.F.H. Publications Inc. and are listed by publication year. Each book has a laminated hardbound glossy photo cover, size - 22 cm x 15 cm (except as noted).

Dr. John Taylor and Jerry G. Walls 1975

Cowries, 1st Edition, 288 pp., hardbound, medium blue gloss photo cover, color photos of 187 valid species; Sections: The Living Cowry - Dr. John Taylor, British Museum of Natural History; Cowries and the Collector, Jerry G. Walls. Also contains: Cowries - A T.F.H. IDENTI-CHART with color illustrations of all species, (tear proof, waterproof and grease proof), Wall Chart - 19 "x 25" (folded to 5"x 8.5").

T.F.H # S-101 List: \$14.95 (1 lb 6.5 oz / .636 kg)
ISBN 0-87666-627-6

Jerry G. Walls 1979

Cowries, 2nd Edition, Revised, with selections on the Living Cowry by John Taylor, 286 pp., hardbound, medium green gloss photo cover. Also contains a revised: Cowries - A T.F.H. IDENTI-CHART Walls is now singly listed as author, with Warren E. Burgess as co-author of catalog at end.

TFH # S-101 List: \$14.95 (1 lb 4.5 oz / .580 kg)
ISBN 0-87666-630-6

Jerry G. Walls 1979

Conch Shells: A Synopsis of the Living Conidae, (March 6, 1979), 1010 pp., plus 6 miscellaneous pages; light blue buckram cloth photo cover; 2nd printing also in 1979, annotated only by a small dot under the "F" in the (T.F.H.) oval on spine, has many plates replaced with better quality, neither printing is dated internally. Conversely, the binding on the second printing is not as good and tends to yellow as is shown in the enlargement of the spine logo.

TFH # S-102 List: \$49.95 (3 lb 10.7 oz / 1.664 kg)

ISBN 0-87666-628-4 Printed in Singapore.

Jerry G. Walls 1980

Conchs, Tibias & Harps: A Survey of the Molluscan Families Strombidae & Harpidae (Every Species Illustrated in Color), 192 pp., hardbound, black gloss color photo cover.

TFH # S-103 List: \$19.95 (15.7 oz / .444 kg)

ISBN 0-87666-629-2

Jerry G. Walls 1981

Shell Collecting, 94 pp., photos: 41 color, 26 black and white; hardbound, black and white gloss color photo cover with 12 different shells.

TFH # KW-130 List: \$5.95 (7.4 oz / .208 kg)

ISBN 0-87666-631-4

Jerry G. Walls, Editor 1982/1990

The Encyclopedia of Marine Invertebrates, October 1982, 736 pages. Pages 331-506 devoted to Phylum Mollusca, sections by: L. Warren, T.E. Thompson and C.P. Palmer.

TFH # H-951 (21b 6 oz / 1.36 kg)

First Edition - October 1982

ISBN 0-87666-495-8

The Cleaner Shrimp: *Stenopus hispidus* on cover

1990 Reprint List: \$69.95 (31b 10.7 oz / 1.664 kg)

ISBN 0-86622-141-7 UPC 0866221417 (on back cover)

Imprint page not revised so it lists old ISBN & cover photos.

Two crustacean species on new cover not found in book.

Printed on much heavier paper stock.

Dr. Gloria Perera, Jerry G. Walls, 1996

Apple Snails in the Aquarium, Ampullariids: Their Identification, Care and Breeding, 121 all-color pages.

Gloss picture cover. (26 x 17.5 cm)

TFH # TS-260 List: \$19.95 (1 lb 5.8 oz / .620 kg)

ISBN 0-7938-2085-5 UPC 018214120858

Red-Eyes and Other Leaf Frogs; Tarantulas & Scorpions; The World of Venomous Animals; Tortoises; Your First Lizard. The Guide to Owning (series): A Corn Snake; American Treefrogs; Frogs; Geckos; Millipedes and Centipedes; Poison Frogs; Python; Skinks; Tarantula; Tortoise; Uromastix & Butterfly Agamids.

THE PARIAH (1977-1980)

JERRY G. WALLS, EDITOR

Published irregularly, non-subscription; issues were available from "The Shell Cabinet" in Falls Church, Virginia, for \$1.00 each. A total of 8 issues were published with 13 articles between Nov. 12, 1977, and Sept. 30, 1980. The size was 5.5" x 8.5". This was a scientific papers series (3 to 16 pages each) used to publish new species and comment on systematic issues, covering *Conus*, *Cypraea*, and *Harpa*. It contained black and white photos. Most parts are authored by Jerry G. Walls; co-authors are as noted below. Numbers 7 & 8 have varying blue card stock covers, 8 is printed on gloss paper.

THE PARIAH ISSUES AND CONTENTS

Pariah Number One, 12 Nov. 1977, \$.50

- Walls, Jerry G. "Two New Cones from the Western Pacific", pp. 1-3, 2 bw pl.

Pariah Number Two, 30 Jan. 1978, \$.50

- Walls, Jerry G. "Diagnoses of Four New Cones (Mollusca: Conidae)", pp. 1-7, 5 bw pl.

Pariah Number Three, 17 April 1978, \$1.00

- Walls, Jerry G. "Supraspecific Groupings in Living Cones (Mollusca: Conidae)", pp. 1-13.

- Walls, Jerry G. "Editorial: Status of more African Cones described by H. Trovao", p. 15.

Pariah Number Four, 25 Sept. 1978, \$.50

- Walls, Jerry G. "Another Viewpoint on the Living Harps (Mollusca: Harpidae)", pp. 1-4.

- Clover, Phillip W. "Status of *Cypraea thomasi* Crosse, 1865 (Mollusca: Cypraeidae)", pp. 5-7, 6 bw pl.

- Walls, Jerry G. "Editorial-- *Conus patae* Abbott, 1971 vs. *Conus rudiae* Magnotte, 1971", pp. 7-8.

Pariah Number Five, 30 April 1979, \$.50

- Walls, Jerry G. "Three New Indian Ocean Cones (Mollusca: Conidae)", pp. 1-6, 2 bw pl.

- Walls, Jerry G. "Notes on *Conus dusaveli* (H. Adams, 1872) (Mollusca: Conidae)", pp. 6-8, 1 bw pl.

Pariah Number Six, 16 Nov. 1979, \$1.00

- Walls, Jerry G. "Editorial: New Description Requirements," p. 2.

- Donohue, Jerry. "The Saga of *Cypraea thomasi* Crosse 1865 (Mollusca: Cypraeidae)", pp. 3-7.

- Walls, Jerry G. "Cones Recently Described by Shikama, da Motta, and Sarasua (Mollusca: Conidae)", pp. 8-11.

Pariah Number Seven, 1 Feb. 1980, \$.50

- Walls, Jerry G. and Warren E. Burgess. "Cowry Notes. I-II: I. New names for two living cowries;

II. Comments on *Siphocypraea donmoorei* Petuch, 1979," pp. 1-4.

- Hunt, D. "Status of *Conus caledonicus* Hwass, 1792," pp. 5-6.

- Walls, Jerry G. "Editorial-Still more new cones," pp. 7-8.

Other T.F.H. books, edited, authored or co-authored by

Walls: (dates not include)

Backyard Bird Identification Guide, T.F.H. Wild Birds Series; Best Reptile Pets; Blue-Tongued Skinks: Keeping & Breeding Them in Captivity; Cooters, Sliders & Painted Turtles; Fantastic Frogs; Gray-Banded King snakes: Identification, Care and Breeding; Kittens as a New Pet; Living Boas; Living Pythons; Poison Frogs of the Family Dendrobatidae: Jewels of the Rainforest; Rat Snakes: A Hobbyist's Guide to Elaphe; Rattlesnakes: Their Natural History & Care in Captivity;

Pariah Number Eight, 30 Sept. 1980, \$1.00

- Cardin, Charles and Jerry G. Walls. "A New False Cowry from Pacific Panama (Ovulidae: Simniini)," pp. 1-2, 1 bw pl.
- Walls, Jerry G. "Conus Update: Sept. 1979-Feb. 1980," pp. 3-6.
- Walls, Jerry G. "Editorial- A Piecemeal Cone Revision," pp. 7-8.

THE PARIAH: NEW NAMES PUBLISHED**Section Key:**

AMNH = American Museum of Natural History, New York City, NY
 DMNH = Delaware Museum of Natural History, Wilmington, DE
 Local: = Type Locality

Concise List by Issue / Date:*No.1 1977*

- Conus wittigi* Walls, n. sp.
- Conus tribblei* Walls, n. sp.

No.2 1978

- Conus axelrodi* Walls, n. sp.
- Conus cloveri* Walls, n. sp.
- Conus kerstitchi* Walls, n. sp.
- Conus suturatus sandwichensis* Walls, n. subsp.

No.5 1979

- Conus biliosus meyeri* Walls, n. subsp.
- Conus musicus parvatus* Walls, n. subsp.
- Conus nielsenae reductaspiralis* Walls, n. subsp.

No.7 1980

- Cypraea vulgivagus* Walls & Burgess, nom. novo pro
- Cypraea vredenburgi* (Schilder, 1927)
- Cypraea mantellum* Walls & Burgess, nom. novo pro
- Cypraea mariae* (Schilder, 1927)

No.8 1980

- Phenacovolva (Subsimnia) lenoreae* Cardin & Walls, n. sp.

Annotated List with Catalog Nos., Range and Status***Phenacovolva (Subsimnia) lenoreae* Cardin & Walls, 1980**

Pariah No.8: 1-2
 DMNH Catalog No: 157331 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 16.5 x 7.3 mm
 Local: Isla Gobernador, Perl as Isls., W. Panama
 Status: valid species

***Conus axelrodi* Walls, 1978**

Pariah No.2: 1
 DMNH Catalog No: 123127 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 16 x 19 mm
 Local: Palawan, Philippine Islands
 Status: valid species
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - Sp # 36, pl. 9, fig. 28-31.

***Conus cloveri* Walls, 1978**

Pariah No.2: 2
 DMNH Catalog No: 123128 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 25.7 x 13.3 mm
 Local: Anse Bernard, Dakar, Senegal, W. Africa
 Status: valid species
 Ref: Monteiro et al. 2004 - pl. 33, fig. 1-6.

***Conus kerstitchi* Walls, 1978**

Pariah No.2: 2-3
 DMNH Catalog No: 123130 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 31.5 x 15.9 mm
 Local: off Isla Tres Marias, Nayarit, W. Mexico
 AMNH Catalog No: 220848 (Paratype)

***Conus biliosus meyeri* Walls, 1979**

Pariah No.5: 3
 DMNH Catalog No: 122117 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 44 x 24.5 mm
 Local: Genezano, Natal, South Africa
 Status: valid subspecies of *biliosus* Roding, 1798
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - Sp # 14, pl. 5, fig. 5-6.

***Conus musicus parvatus* Walls, 1979**

Pariah No.5: 4
 DMNH Catalog No: 122118 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 21.5 x 13 mm
 Local: Natal, South Africa
 Status: valid subspecies of *musicus* Hwass in Bruguiere, 1792
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - Sp # 27, pl. 8, fig. 22-26.

***Conus nielsenae reductaspiralis* Walls, 1979**

Pariah No.5: 5-6
 DMNH Catalog No: 122119 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 33.4 x 18.3 mm
 Local: Geraldton, W. Australia
 Status: valid subspecies of *nielsenae* Marsh, 1962
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - Sp # 285, pl. 60, fig. 3-8.

***Conus suturatus sandwichensis* Walls, 1978**

Pariah No.2: 3-4
 DMNH Catalog No: 123126 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 14.5 x 7 mm
 Local: Pokai Bay, Oahu, Hawaii
 Status: valid subspecies of *suturatus* Reeve, 1844
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - # 46, pl. 12, fig. 7-8.

***Conus tribblei* Walls, 1977**

Pariah No.1: 2
 DMNH Catalog No: 123125 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 62.5 x 29 mm
 Local: China Sea off of Taiwan
 Status: valid species
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - Sp # 102, pl. 25, fig. 10-15.

***Conus wittigi* Walls, 1977**

Pariah No. 1: 1, 3
 DMNH Catalog No: 123129 (Holotype)
 Type Size: 32 x 15 mm
 Local: Lesser Sunda Isl., N. of Timor
 AMNH Catalog No: 241621 & 245390 (Paratypes)
 Status: valid species
 Ref: Rockel et al., 1995 - Sp # 168, pl. 37, fig. 30-33.

New Names (not newly described species)***Cypraea vulgivagus* Walls & Burgess, 1980**

Named as a "nom. novo pro"
 Pariah No.7: 1
 Status: = *Cypraea (Erronia) vredenburgi* (Schilder, 1927) *nomen nudem*, change rejected by Lorenz,
C. vredenburgi restored, thus *vulgivagus* is a synonym.
 Ref: Lorenz 2000 - pg. 124, pl. 48, see notes on pg 25.

***Cypraea mantellum* Walls & Burgess, 1980**

Named as a "nom. novo pro"
 Pariah No.7: 2
 Status: = *Cypraea Annepona mariae* (Schilder, 1927) *nomen nudem*, change rejected by Lorenz, *C. mariae* restored, thus *mantellum* is a synonym. Ref: Lorenz 2000 - pg. 222, pl. 104, see notes on pg. 25.

THE PARIAH GENERAL INDEX OF ALL SPECIES NAMES: arranged by Family, major references only**HARPIDAE**

Austroharpa, 4: 1-2
Harpa davidis, 4: 3
Harpa kajiyamai, 4: 2-3
Harpa, key, 4: 4

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